SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier
Product name: Commercial Propane
Viscosity or Type: Quality with <0.1% 1,3-butadiene
Material uses: Liquefied gas for fuel applications
ORGANIC SYNTHESIS; HOUSEHOLD AND INDUSTRIAL FUEL; MANUFACTURE OF ETHYLENE; EXTRACTANT; SOLVENT; REFRIGERANT; GAS ENRICHER; AEROSOL PROPELLANT; MIXTURE FOR BUBBLE CHAMBERS.

Index number: 601-003-00-5
EC number: 200-827-9
CAS number: 74-98-6

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Not applicable.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Manufacturer / Distributor: Kuwait Petroleum Corporation
P.O. Box 26565 Safat
13126 Safat
Kuwait
Tel. +965 1858585, Fax 2423371/2467159/246

e-mail address of person responsible for this SDS: SDSinfo@Q8.com, communication preferably in English only.

1.4 Emergency telephone number
Middle East: +44 (0) 1235 239 671
Global (English only): +44 (0) 1865 407 333

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
Product definition: Mono-constituent substance

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]
Flam. Gas 1, H220
Press. Gas Comp. Gas, H280

Ingredients of unknown toxicity: None.
Ingredients of unknown ecotoxicity: None.

Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC [DSD]
F+; R12
See Section 16 for the full text of the R phrases or H statements declared above.
See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

2.2 Label elements
Hazard pictograms:

Signal word: Danger

Date of issue/Date of revision: 1/10/2012.
SECTION 2: Hazards identification

**Hazard statements**
- H220  Extremely flammable gas.
- H280  Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

**Precautionary statements**

**Prevention**
- P210 - Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames and hot surfaces. - No smoking.

**Response**
- P377 - Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely.
- P381 - Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.

**Storage**
- P410 - Protect from sunlight.

**Disposal**
- Not applicable.

**Supplemental label elements**

**Special packaging requirements**
- Containers to be fitted with child-resistant fastenings: Not applicable.
- Tactile warning of danger: Not applicable.

**2.3 Other hazards**

- Substance meets the criteria for vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Annex XIII: Not available.
- Other hazards which do not result in classification: Not available.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substrate/mixture</th>
<th>Mono-constituent substance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Identifiers</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>propane</td>
<td>EC: 200-827-9, CAS: 74-98-6, Index: 601-003-00-5</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>F+; R12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier, are classified and contribute to the classification of the substance and hence require reporting in this section.

**Type**

[A] Constituent
[B] Impurity
[C] Stabilizing additive

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

Date of issue/Date of revision: 1/10/2012.
SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

Eye contact: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.

Inhalation: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

Skin contact: Wash contaminated skin with soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. To avoid the risk of static discharges and gas ignition, soak contaminated clothing thoroughly with water before removing it. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse.

Ingestion: As this product is a gas, refer to the inhalation section.

Protection of first-aiders: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Potential acute health effects

Eye contact: Contact with rapidly expanding gas may cause burns or frostbite.

Inhalation: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Skin contact: Contact with rapidly expanding gas may cause burns or frostbite.

Ingestion: As this product is a gas, refer to the inhalation section.

Over-exposure signs/symptoms

Eye contact: No specific data.

Inhalation: No specific data.

Skin contact: No specific data.

Ingestion: No specific data.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to physician: Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.

Specific treatments: No specific treatment.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: None known.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazard from the substance or mixture: Contains gas under pressure. Extremely flammable gas. In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst, with the risk of a subsequent explosion.

Hazardous thermal decomposition products: Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon dioxide

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Date of issue/Date of revision: 1/10/2012.
SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Special protective actions for fire-fighters: Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Contact supplier immediately for specialist advice. Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool. If involved in fire, shut off flow immediately if it can be done without risk. If this is impossible, withdraw from area and allow fire to burn. Fight fire from protected location or maximum possible distance. Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters: Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode. Clothing for fire-fighters (including helmets, protective boots and gloves) conforming to European standard EN 469 will provide a basic level of protection for chemical incidents.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel: Accidental releases pose a serious fire or explosion hazard. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Shut off all ignition sources. No flares, smoking or flames in hazard area. Avoid breathing gas. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.

For emergency responders: If specialised clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".

6.2 Environmental precautions: Ensure emergency procedures to deal with accidental gas releases are in place to avoid contamination of the environment. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Small spill: Immediately contact emergency personnel. Stop leak if without risk. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment.

Large spill: Immediately contact emergency personnel. Stop leak if without risk. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Note: see section 1 for emergency contact information and section 13 for waste disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections: See Section 1 for emergency contact information. See Section 8 for information on appropriate personal protective equipment. See Section 13 for additional waste treatment information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Protective measures: Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Contains gas under pressure. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid breathing gas. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Do not enter storage areas and confined spaces unless adequately ventilated. Store and use away from heat, sparks, open flame or any other ignition source. Use explosion-proof electrical (ventilating, lighting and material handling) equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not puncture or incinerate container.

Advice on general occupational hygiene: Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.
SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in a segregated and approved area. Store away from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see section 10). Eliminate all ignition sources. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use.

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Recommendations
Industrial sector specific solutions
Not available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Exposure limit values</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>propane</td>
<td>ACGIH TLV (United States, 2/2010).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA: 1000 ppm 8 hour(s).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recommended monitoring procedures
If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, personal, workplace atmosphere or biological monitoring may be required to determine the effectiveness of the ventilation or other control measures and/or the necessity to use respiratory protective equipment. Reference should be made to European Standard EN 689 for methods for the assessment of exposure by inhalation to chemical agents and national guidance documents for methods for the determination of hazardous substances.

Derived effect levels
No DELs available.

Predicted effect concentrations
No PECs available.

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls
Use only with adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits. The engineering controls also need to keep gas, vapor or dust concentrations below any lower explosive limits. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment.

Individual protection measures

Hygiene measures
Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Eye/face protection
Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts.

Skin protection
Hand protection
Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

Body protection
Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Other skin protection
Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Date of issue/Date of revision : 1/10/2012.
SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Respiratory protection: Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

Environmental exposure controls: Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

**Appearance**
- Physical state: Gas. [Liquefied compressed gas.]
- Appearance: Not available.
- Color: Colorless.
- Odor: Characteristic.
- Odor threshold: Not available.
- Melting point/freezing point: -185.9°C
- Initial boiling point and boiling range: -42 to 42°C
- Flash point: Closed cup: -104°C, Open cup: -104°C [ASTM D92]
- Evaporation rate: Not available.
- Flammability (solid, gas): Not available.
- Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: Lower: 2.2%, Upper: 9.5%
- Vapor pressure: 839.9 kPa [20°C]
- Vapor density: 1.6 [Air = 1]
- Relative density: 0.59
- Solubility(ies): Not available.
- Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: 2.36
- Auto-ignition temperature: 450°C
- Decomposition temperature: Not available.
- Viscosity (40°C): Not available.
- Explosive properties: Not available.
- Oxidizing properties: Not applicable.

9.2 Other information
No additional information.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity: No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.

10.2 Chemical stability: The product is stable.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.

10.4 Conditions to avoid: Avoid all possible sources of ignition (spark or flame). Do not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind or expose containers to heat or sources of ignition.

Date of issue/Date of revision: 1/10/2012.
SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.5 Incompatible materials : No specific data.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Conclusion/Summary : Not available.

Irritation/Corrosion

Conclusion/Summary : Not available.

Sensitization

Conclusion/Summary : Not available.

Mutagenicity

Conclusion/Summary : Not available.

Carcinogenicity

Conclusion/Summary : Not available.

Reproductive toxicity

Conclusion/Summary : Not available.

Teratogenicity

Conclusion/Summary : Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

Not available.

Aspiration hazard

Not available.

Information on the likely routes of exposure : Not available.

Potential acute health effects

Eye contact : Contact with rapidly expanding gas may cause burns or frostbite.

Inhalation : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Skin contact : Contact with rapidly expanding gas may cause burns or frostbite.

Ingestion : As this product is a gas, refer to the inhalation section.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Eye contact : No specific data.

Inhalation : No specific data.

Skin contact : No specific data.

Ingestion : No specific data.

Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

Short term exposure

Potential immediate effects : Not available.

Potential delayed effects : Not available.

Long term exposure

Potential immediate effects : Not available.

Potential delayed effects : Not available.

Date of issue/Date of revision : 1/10/2012.
SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Potential chronic health effects

Conclusion/Summary: Not available.

General: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Carcinogenicity: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Mutagenicity: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Teratogenicity: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Developmental effects: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Fertility effects: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Other information: Not available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity
Conclusion/Summary: Not available.

12.2 Persistence and degradability
Conclusion/Summary: Not available.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>LogPow</th>
<th>BCF</th>
<th>Potential</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>propane</td>
<td>2.36</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>low</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12.4 Mobility in soil
Soil/water partition coefficient (KOC): Not available.
Mobility: Not available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT: No.
  P: Not available. B: Not available. T: No.
vPvB: Not available.
  vP: Not available. vB: Not available.

12.6 Other adverse effects: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Methods of disposal: The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible.
Significant quantities of waste product residues should not be disposed of via the foul sewer but processed in a suitable effluent treatment plant. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements.

Hazardous waste Packaging: The classification of the product may meet the criteria for a hazardous waste.

Date of issue/Date of revision: 1/10/2012.
SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

Methods of disposal: The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Empty pressure vessels should be returned to the supplier. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible.

Special precautions: This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Do not puncture or incinerate container.

SECTION 14: Transport information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ADR/RID</th>
<th>ADN/ADNR</th>
<th>IMDG</th>
<th>IATA</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14.1 UN number</td>
<td>UN1978</td>
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<tr>
<td>14.2 UN proper shipping name</td>
<td>PROPANE</td>
<td>PROPANE</td>
<td>PROPANE</td>
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<tr>
<td>14.3 Transport hazard class(es)</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>2.1</td>
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<td>14.4 Packing group</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>14.5 Environmental hazards</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.6 Special precautions for user</td>
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<td>Additional information</td>
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<td>Limited quantity LQ0</td>
<td>Special provisions 652</td>
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<td>Emergency schedules (EmS) F-D, S-U</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Passenger and Cargo Aircraft Only</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Quantity limitation: Forbidden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
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<td>Packaging instructions: Forbidden</td>
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<td>Packaging instructions: 200</td>
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<td>Quantity limitation: Forbidden</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>Packaging instructions: Forbidden</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14.7 Transport in bulk: Not available.

according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

Annex XIV - List of substances subject to authorization

Substances of very high concern

None of the components are listed.

Date of issue/Date of revision: 1/10/2012.
SECTION 15: Regulatory information

Annex XVII - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles
Not applicable.

Other EU regulations
National Inventory List
- Australia inventory (AICS): This material is listed or exempted.
- China inventory (IECSC): This material is listed or exempted.
- Japan inventory: This material is listed or exempted.
- Korea inventory: This material is listed or exempted.
- New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC): This material is listed or exempted.
- Philippines inventory (PICCS): This material is listed or exempted.
- United States inventory (TSCA 8b): This material is listed or exempted.
- Europe inventory: This material is listed or exempted.
- Canada inventory: This material is listed or exempted.

Black List Chemicals: Not listed
Priority List Chemicals: Not listed
Integrated pollution prevention and control list (IPPC) - Air: Not listed
Integrated pollution prevention and control list (IPPC) - Water: Not listed

International regulations
Chemical Weapons Convention List Schedule I Chemicals: Not listed
Chemical Weapons Convention List Schedule II Chemicals: Not listed
Chemical Weapons Convention List Schedule III Chemicals: Not listed

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment: Not available.

SECTION 16: Other information

Indicates information that has changed from previously issued version.

Abbreviations and acronyms:
- ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
- CLP = Classification, Labelling and Packaging Regulation [Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008]
- DNEL = Derived No Effect Level
- EUH statement = CLP-specific Hazard statement
- PNEC = Predicted No Effect Concentration
- RRN = REACH Registration Number

Procedure used to derive the classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Justification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flam. Gas 1, H220</td>
<td>Regulatory data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Press. Gas Comp. Gas, H280</td>
<td>According to package</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Full text of abbreviated H statements:
- H220 Extremely flammable gas.
- H280 Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

Full text of classifications [CLP/GHS]:
- Flam. Gas 1, H220 FLAMMABLE GASES - Category 1
- Press. Gas Comp. Gas, H280 GASES UNDER PRESSURE - Compressed gas

Date of issue/Date of revision: 1/10/2012.
SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of abbreviated R phrases : R12 - Extremely flammable.

Full text of classifications [DSD/DPD] : F+ - Extremely flammable

Date of printing : 1/10/2012.
Date of issue/Date of revision : 1/10/2012.
Date of previous issue : No previous validation.
Version : 1
Prepared by : Kuwait Petroleum Research & Technology B.V., The Netherlands

Notice to reader
To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-named supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein.

Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.